High Current LED Driver

This device is designed to replace discrete solutions for driving LEDs in low voltage AC–DC applications 5.0 V, 12 V or 24 V. An external resistor allows the circuit designer to set the drive current for different LED arrays. This discrete integration technology eliminates individual components by combining them into a single package, which results in a significant reduction of both system cost and board space. The device is a small surface mount package (SO–8).

Features

- Supplies Constant LED Current for Varying Input Voltages
- External Resistor Allows Designer to Set Current up to 500 mA
- Offered in Surface Mount Package Technology (SO-8)
- AEC-Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- NSV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements
- Pb-Free Package is Available

Benefits

- Maintains a Constant Light Output During Battery Drain
- One Device can be used for Many Different LED Products
- Reduces Board Space and Component Count
- Simplifies Circuit and System Designs

Typical Applications

- Portables: For Battery Back-up Applications, also Simple Ni-CAD Battery Charging
- Industrial: Low Voltage Lighting Applications and Small Appliances
- Automotive: Tail Lights, Directional Lights, Back-up Light, Dome Light

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

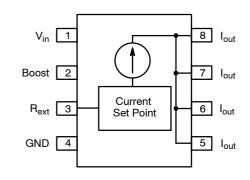
Pin	Symbol	Description
1	V _{in}	Positive input voltage to the device
2	Boost	This pin may be used to drive an external transistor as described in the App Note AND8198/D.
3	R _{ext}	An external resistor between R_{ext} and V_{in} pins sets different current levels for different application needs
4	GND	Ground
5, 6, 7, 8	l _{out}	The LEDs are connected from these pins to ground



ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com

PIN CONFIGURATION AND SCHEMATIC



MARKING DIAGRAM



SO-8 CASE 751 STYLE 25



4001 = Specific Device Code A = Assembly Location

Y = Year WW = Work Week ■ = Pb-Free Device

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]
NUD4001DR2	SO-8	2500 / Tape & Reel
NUD4001DR2G	SO-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NSVD4001DR2G	SO-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Continuous Input Voltage	V _{in}	30	V
Non-repetitive Peak Input Voltage (t ≤ 1.0 ms)	V _p	60	V
Output Current (For V _{drop} ≤ 2.2 V) (Note 1)	l _{out}	500	mA
Output Voltage	V _{out}	28	V
Human Body Model (HBM)	ESD	1000	V

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability. 1. $V_{drop} = V_{in} - 0.7 \text{ V} - V_{LEDs}$.

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Operating Ambient Temperature	T _A	-40 to +125	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	T _J	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{STG}	-55 to +150	°C
Total Power Dissipation (Note 2) Derating above 25°C (Figure 3)	P_{D}	1.13 9.0	W mW/°C
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (Note 2)	$R_{ heta JA}$	110	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Lead (Note 2)	$R_{ hetaJL}$	77	°C/W

^{2.} Mounted on FR-4 board, 2 in sq pad, 2 oz coverage.

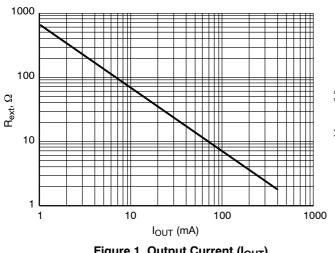
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Current1 (V_{in} = 12 V, R_{ext} = 2.0 Ω , V_{LEDs} = 10 V)	l _{out1}	305	325	345	mA
Output Current2 (V_{in} = 30 V, R_{ext} = 7.0 Ω , V_{LEDs} = 24 V)	I _{out2}	95	105	115	mA
Bias Current (V _{in} = 12 V, R _{ext} = Open, V _{LEDs} = 10 V)	l _{Bias}	-	5.0	8.0	mA
Voltage Overhead (Note 3)	V _{over}	1.4	-	-	V

^{3.} $V_{over} = V_{in} - V_{LEDs}$

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

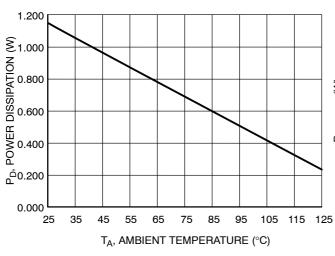
(T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)



0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
-40 -25 -10 5 20 35 50 65 80 95 110 125 140 155
T_J, JUNCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)

Figure 1. Output Current (I_{OUT}) vs. External Resistor (R_{ext})

Figure 2. V_{sense} vs. Junction Temperature



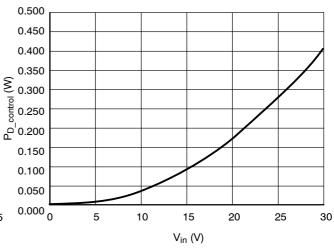


Figure 3. Total Power Dissipation (P_D) vs. Ambient Temperature (T_A)

Figure 4. Internal Circuit Power Dissipation vs. Input Voltage

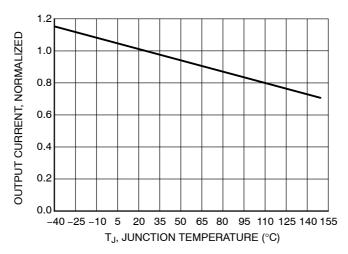
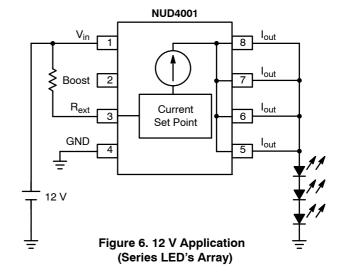


Figure 5. Current Regulation vs. Junction Temperature

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Design Guide

- 1. Define LED's current:
 - a. $I_{LED} = 350 \text{ mA}$
- 2. Calculate Resistor Value for Rext:
 - a. $R_{ext} = V_{sense}$ (see Figure 2) / I_{LED}
 - b. R_{ext} = 0.7 (T_J = 25 °C)/ 0.350 = 2.0 Ω
- 3. Define V_{in}:
 - a. Per example in Figure 6, $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}$
- 4. Define V_{LED} @ I_{LED} per LED supplier's data sheet:
 - a. Per example in Figure 6, $V_{LED} = 3.5 \text{ V} + 3.5 \text{ V} + 3.5 \text{ V} = 10.5 \text{ V}$
- 5. Calculate V_{drop} across the NUD4001 device:
 - a. $V_{drop} = V_{in} V_{sense} V_{LED}$
 - b. $V_{drop} = 12 \text{ V} 0.7 \text{ V} (T_J = 25 \text{ °C}) 10.5 \text{ V}$
 - c. $V_{drop} = 0.8 \text{ V}$
- 6. Calculate Power Dissipation on the NUD4001 device's driver:
 - a. $P_{D \text{ driver}} = V_{drop} * I_{out}$
 - b. $P_{D \text{ driver}} = 0.8 \text{ V x } 0.350 \text{ A}$
 - c. $P_{D driver} = 0.280 Watts$
- 7. Establish Power Dissipation on the NUD4001 device's control circuit per Figure 4:
 - a. P_D control = Figure 4, for 12 V input voltage
 - b. $P_{D \text{ control}} = 0.055 \text{ W}$
- 8. Calculate Total Power Dissipation on the device:
 - a. $P_{D_{total}} = P_{D_{driver}} + P_{D_{control}}$
 - b. $P_{D \text{ total}} = 0.280 \text{ W} + 0.055 \text{ W} = 0.335 \text{ W}$
- If P_{D_total} > 1.13 W (or derated value per Figure 3), then select the most appropriate recourse and repeat steps 1 through 8:
 - a. Reduce V_{in}
 - b. Reconfigure LED array to reduce V_{drop}
 - c. Reduce I_{out} by increasing R_{ext}
 - d. Use external resistors or parallel device's configuration (see application note AND8156)
- 10. Calculate the junction temperaure using the thermal information on Page 7 and refer to Figure 5 to check the output current drop due to the calculated junction temperature. If desired, compensate it by adjusting the value of R_{ext}.



TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS

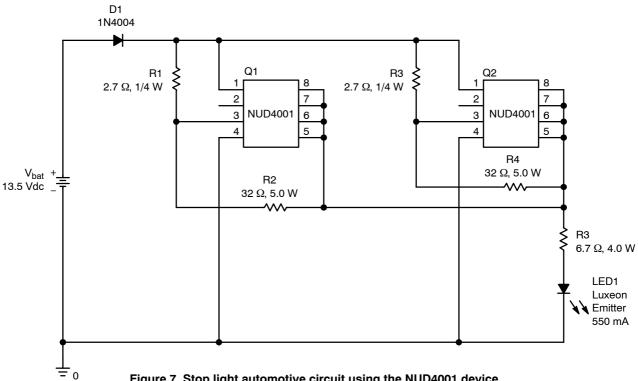
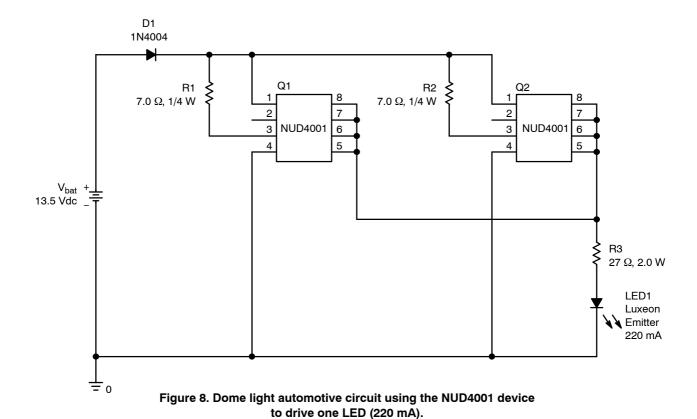


Figure 7. Stop light automotive circuit using the NUD4001 device to drive one high current LED (550 mA).



http://onsemi.com

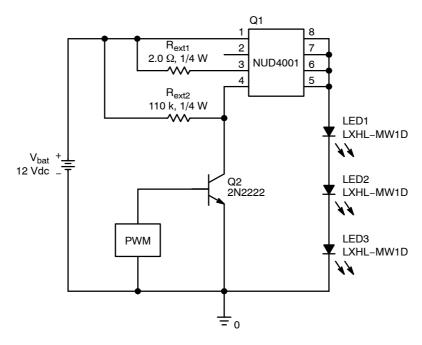


Figure 9. NUD4001 Device Configuration for PWM

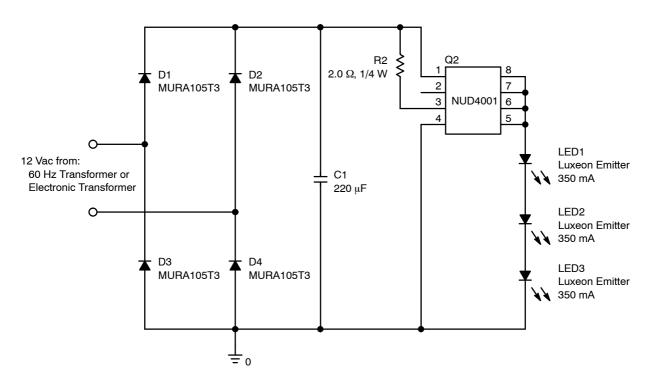


Figure 10. 12 Vac landscape lighting application circuit using the NUD4001 device to drive three 350 mA LEDs.

THERMAL INFORMATION

NUD4001, NSVD4001 Power Dissipation

The power dissipation of the SO–8 is a function of the pad size. This can vary from the minimum pad size for soldering to a pad size given for maximum power dissipation. Power dissipation for a surface mount device is determined by $T_{J(max)}$, the maximum rated junction temperature of the die, $R_{\theta JA}$, the thermal resistance from the device junction to ambient, and the operating temperature, T_A . Using the values provided on the data sheet for the SO–8 package, P_D can be calculated as follows:

$$P_D = \frac{T_{Jmax} - T_A}{R_{\theta JA}}$$

The values for the equation are found in the maximum ratings table on the data sheet. Substituting these values into the equation for an ambient temperature T_A of 25° C, one can calculate the power dissipation of the device which in this case is 1.13 W.

$$P_D = \frac{150^{\circ} C - 25^{\circ} C}{110^{\circ} C} = 1.13 W$$

The 110°C/W for the SO-8 package assumes the use of a FR-4 copper board with an area of 2 square inches with 2 oz coverage to achieve a power dissipation of 1.13 W. There are other alternatives to achieving higher dissipation from the SOIC package. One of them is to increase the copper area to

reduce the thermal resistance. Figure 11 shows how the thermal resistance changes for different copper areas. Another alternative would be to use a ceramic substrate or an aluminum core board such as Thermal Clad®. Using a board material such as Thermal Clad or an aluminum core board, the power dissipation can be even doubled using the same footprint.

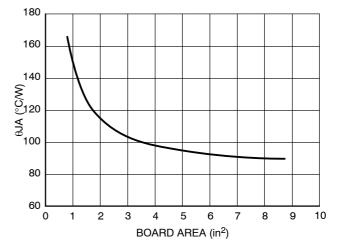


Figure 11. θJA versus Board Area

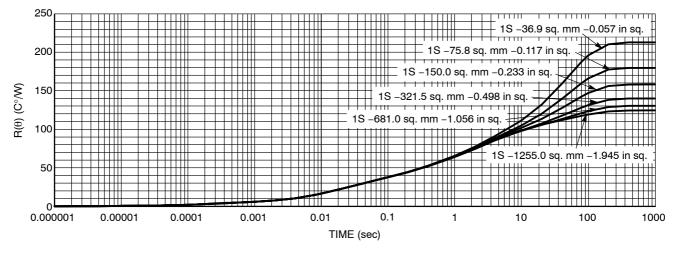


Figure 12. Transient Thermal Response



SOIC-8 NB CASE 751-07 **ISSUE AK**

DATE 16 FEB 2011



- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER
- ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE
- DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
- 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
С	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
D	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
Н	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
J	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
K	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
М	0 °	8 °	0 °	8 °
N	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
S	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



^{*}For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXXXX = Specific Device Code = Assembly Location

= Wafer Lot = Year = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package



XXXXXX = Specific Device Code = Assembly Location Α

= Year ww = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

STYLES ON PAGE 2

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98ASB42564B	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Reposito Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.		
DESCRIPTION:	SOIC-8 NB		PAGE 1 OF 2	

ON Semiconductor and un are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

SOIC-8 NB CASE 751-07 ISSUE AK

DATE 16 FEB 2011

STYLE 3: PIN 1. DRAIN, PIE #1 CTOR, #1 CTOR, #2 CTOR, #1 CTOR, #2 CTOR, #2 CTOR, #2 CTOR, #2 CTOR, #1	2. ANODE 3. ANODE 4. ANODE 5. ANODE 6. ANODE 7. ANODE 8. COMMON CATHODE STYLE 8: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 2. BASE, #1 3. BASE, #2 4. COLLECTOR, #2 5. COLLECTOR, #2 6. EMITTER, #1 Vd STYLE 12: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. SOURCE 3. SOURCE 3. SOURCE 4. GATE 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. DRAIN 8. TYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 3. EMITTER, DIE #1 4. ANODE 5. ANODE 6. ANODE 7. ANODE 7. ANODE 7. ANODE 7. ANODE 8. COMMON CATHODE 8. COMMON CATHODE 9. ANODE 7. ANODE 8. COMMON CATHODE 9. ANODE 9. ANO
E PIN 1. INPUT 2. EXTERNAL BY 3. THIRD STAGE 4. GROUND E 5. DRAIN 6. GATE 3 7. SECOND STAGE 8. FIRST STAGE STYLE 11: ID PIN 1. SOURCE 1 2. GATE 1 T 3. SOURCE 2 ID 4. GATE 2 ID 5. DRAIN 2 6. DRAIN 2 7. DRAIN 1 ID 8. DRAIN 1 ID	PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 2. BASE, #1 3. BASE, #2 4. COLLECTOR, #2 5. COLLECTOR, #2 6. EMITTER, #2 7. EMITTER, #1 Vd 8. COLLECTOR, #1 STYLE 12: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. SOURCE 3. SOURCE 4. GATE 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. DRAIN 8. TYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 3. EMITTER, DIE #2
ID PIN 1. SOURCE 1 2. GATE 1 T 3. SOURCE 2 ID 4. GATE 2 ID 5. DRAIN 2 6. DRAIN 2 7. DRAIN 1 ID 8. DRAIN 1 STYLE 15: RCE PIN 1. ANODE 1 E 2. ANODE 1 RCE 3. ANODE 1	PIN 1. SOURCE 2. SOURCE 3. SOURCE 4. GATE 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. DRAIN STYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 3. EMITTER, DIE #2
STYLE 15: RCE PIN 1. ANODE 1 E 2. ANODE 1 RCE 3. ANODE 1	PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 3. EMITTER, DIE #2
N 7. CATHODE, CON N 8. CATHODE, CON	MMON 5. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 MMON 6. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 MMON 7. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 MMON 8. COLLECTOR, DIE #1
STYLE 19: PIN 1. SOURCE 1 E 2. GATE 1 E 3. SOURCE 2 4. GATE 2 5. DRAIN 2 6. MIRROR 2 DE 7. DRAIN 1 DE 8. MIRROR 1	STYLE 20: PIN 1. SOURCE (N) 2. GATE (N) 3. SOURCE (P) 4. GATE (P) 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. DRAIN
STYLE 23: E1 PIN 1. LINE 1 IN DN CATHODE/VCC 2. COMMON ANC DN CATHODE/VCC 3. COMMON ANC E3 4. LINE 2 IN DN ANODE/GND 5. LINE 2 OUT E4 6. COMMON ANC E5 7. COMMON ANC DN ANODE/GND 8. LINE 1 OUT	ODE/GND 2. EMITTER ODE/GND 3. COLLECTOR/ANODE
STYLE 27: PIN 1. ILIMIT 2. OVLO 3. UVLO 4. INPUT+ 5. SOURCE 6. SOURCE 6. SOURCE 7. SOURCE 8. DRAIN	STYLE 28: PIN 1. SW_TO_GND 2. DASIC_OFF 3. DASIC_SW_DET 4. GND 5. V MON 6. VBULK 7. VBULK 8. VIN
1 1	
;	STYLE 27: PIN 1. ILIMIT 2. OVLO 3. UVLO 4. INPUT+ E 5. SOURCE E 6. SOURCE E 7. SOURCE 8. DRAIN

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98ASB42564B Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.		
DESCRIPTION:	SOIC-8 NB		PAGE 2 OF 2

ON Semiconductor and IN are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

ON Semiconductor and the are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of ON Semiconductor's product/patent coverage may be accessed at www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor and see no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using ON Semiconductor products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by ON Semiconductor. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in ON Semiconductor data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. ON Semiconductor products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use ON Semiconductor products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and

PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:
Email Requests to: orderlit@onsemi.com

ON Semiconductor Website: www.onsemi.com

TECHNICAL SUPPORT North American Technical Support: Voice Mail: 1 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada Phone: 011 421 33 790 2910

Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 00421 33 790 2910

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative